

**Reciprocal Identities :**

$$\sin \theta = \frac{1}{\csc \theta}$$

$$\csc \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sec \theta}$$

$$\sec \theta = \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{1}{\cot \theta}$$

$$\cot \theta = \frac{1}{\tan \theta}$$

**Cofunction Identities :**

$$\sin \theta = \cos \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta \right), \quad \cos \theta = \sin \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta \right)$$

$$\sec \theta = \csc \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta \right), \quad \csc \theta = \sec \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta \right)$$

$$\tan \theta = \cot \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta \right), \quad \cot \theta = \tan \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta \right)$$

**Pythagorean Identities :**

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$$

$$1 + \tan^2 \theta = \sec^2 \theta$$

$$1 + \cot^2 \theta = \csc^2 \theta$$

**Even Odd Identities :**

$$\sin(-\theta) = -\sin \theta, \quad \csc(-\theta) = -\csc \theta$$

$$\tan(-\theta) = -\tan \theta, \quad \cot(-\theta) = -\cot \theta$$

$$\cos(-\theta) = \cos \theta, \quad \sec(-\theta) = \sec \theta$$

**Quotient Identities :**

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \quad \cot \theta = \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$$